

TCP Loss Recovery Mechanism

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Network Manias

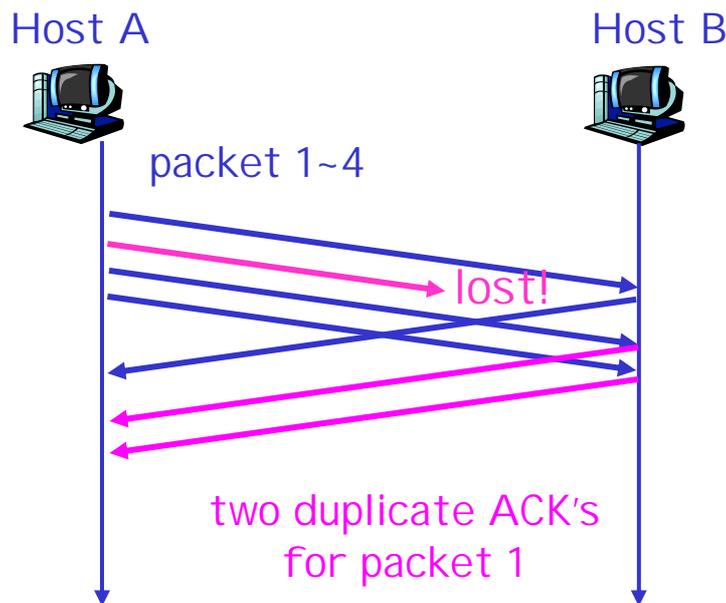
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1.

TCP 가 , 가
 . TCP
 , TCP . TCP
 ,
 가 가
 TCP . TCP
 Fast Retransmit Fast Recovery , Fast
 Recovery , TCP
 Tahoe, TCP Reno, TCP NewReno 가 TCP
 , 가 Selective Acknowledgement option TCP

2. Fast Retransmit [1]

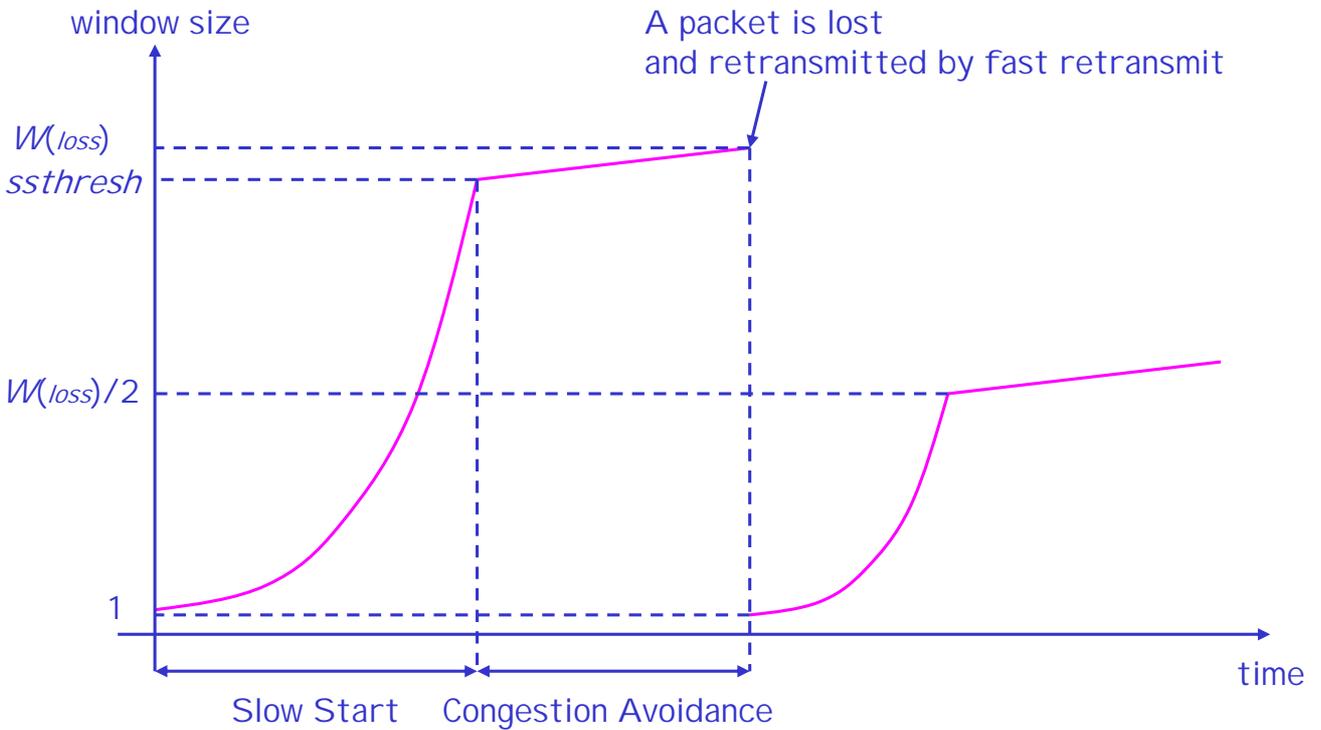
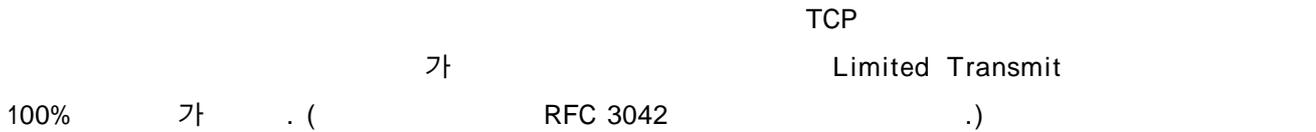
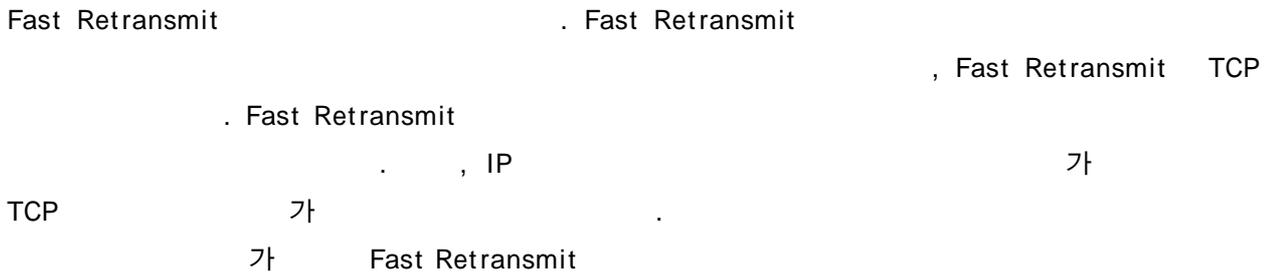
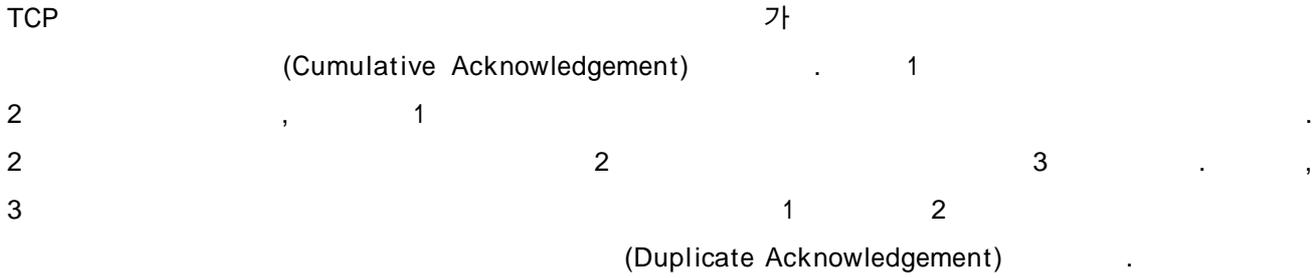
Fast Retransmit 1988 Van Jacobson TCP TCP Tahoe .
 TCP Fast Retransmit . Fast Retransmit ,
 (Duplicate Acknowledgement) . 1
 가 4 1~4 2가 .



1.

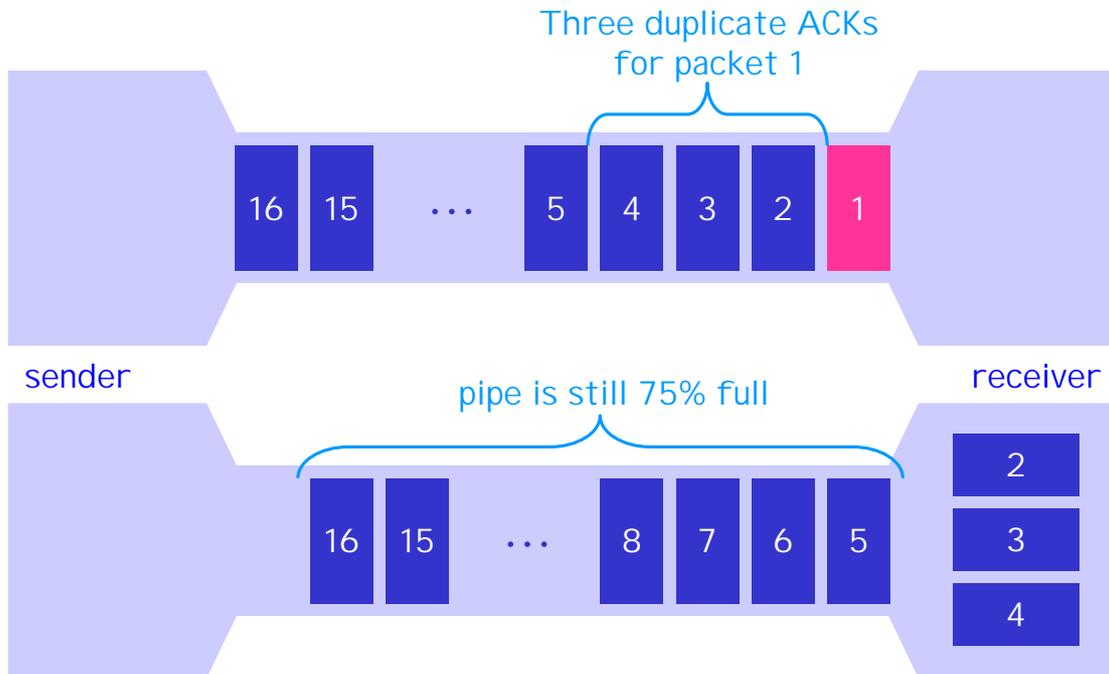
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2. Fast Retransmit

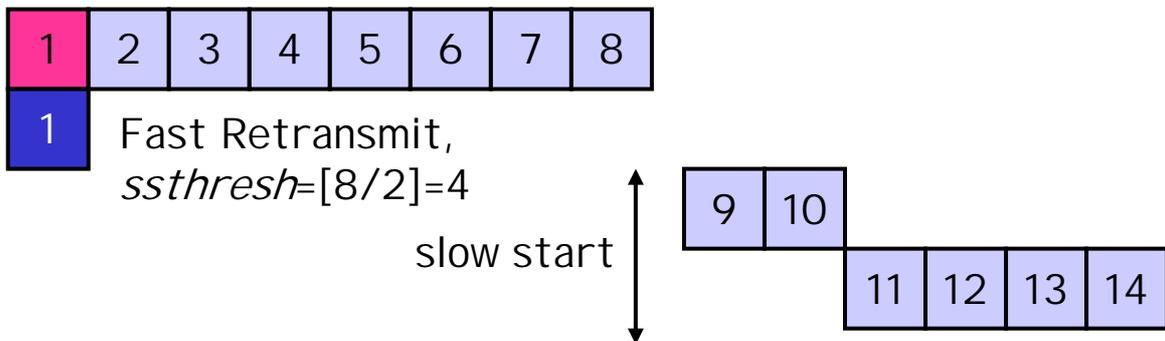
1 가
pipe 가
TCP Tahoe, TCP Reno, TCP NewReno



3. Fast Recovery

4. TCP Tahoe

4 5 가 8 1, 2



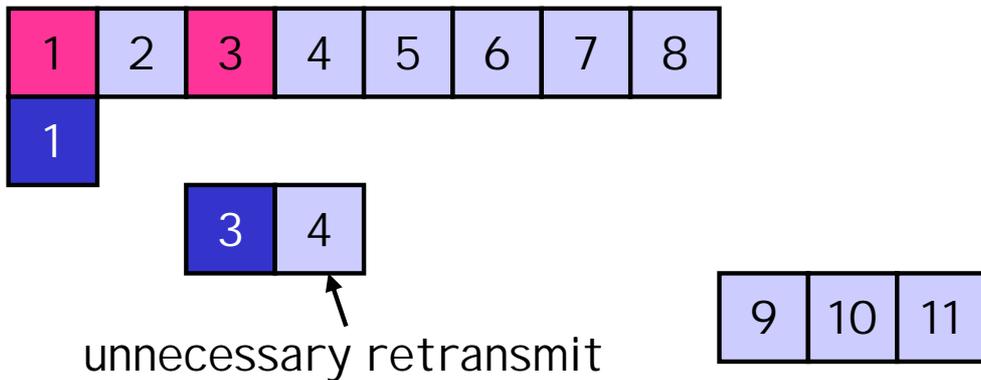
4.

TCP Tahoe

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2~4, 1, Fast Retransmit
 1, ssthresh, 4(=[8/2]), ([A] A
 .) 5~8 가
 . 1 8
 , Slow Start 1 가 9 10
 . 9 10 4 가 ,
 ssthresh 15 Congestion Avoidance .
 5 1 Fast Retransmit
 TCP Tahoe 4 3
 1 2
 3 (sliding), Slow Start
 1 가 3 4 . 4가
 . 4
 . 3 4 3 8
 , 4
 가 가 , 3
 가 1 가 9~11 TCP Tahoe

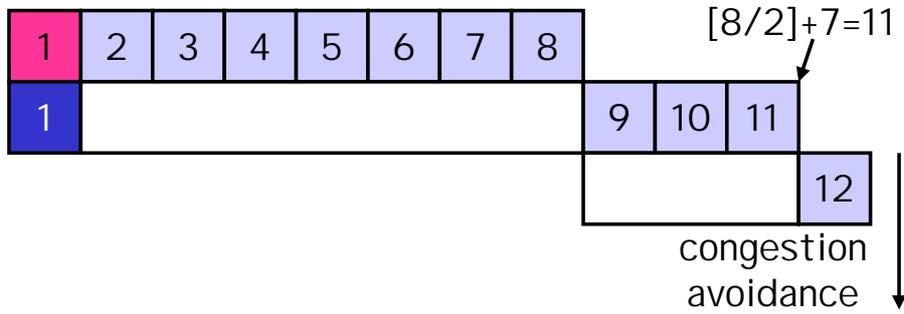


5. TCP Reno

TCP Reno Fast Retransmit Fast Recovery
 . 6 TCP Reno .

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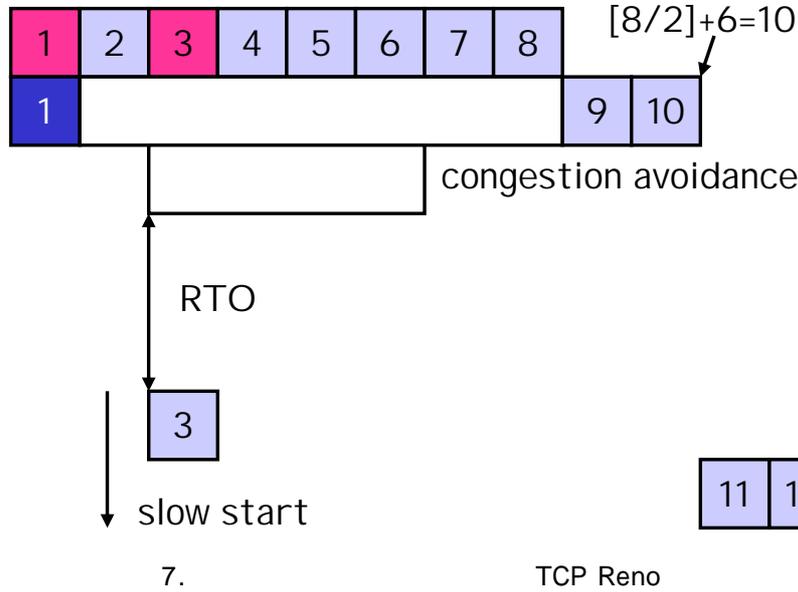
6. TCP Reno

1 Fast Retransmit
 Fast Recovery
 Recovery (cwnd)
 가 (usable window)
 Retransmit
 , 9~11
 Fast Recovery
 Fast Retransmit ssthresh
 TCP Reno Fast Retransmit

TCP Tahoe
 .
 1 가 . (Fast
 Fast Recovery
 .) Fast
 7 1
 11(= $[8/2]+7$) 가
 8
 Congestion Avoidance가
 4 .
 Slow Start 가

7
 Retransmit TCP Reno . 1 Fast
 Fast Recovery 가
 . , 1 가 6
 Fast Recovery 10 가 가 .
 9~10 . 1 3
 Fast Recovery Congestion Avoidance가 . Fast
 Retransmit ssthresh , 가
 . 1 2
 3 . , 3 Fast Retransmit
 Fast Retransmit 가 . , 3
 Slow Start . 3 10
 , 1 가 11 12가 . RTO
 가 ssthresh ssthresh 2 ,

13 Congestion Avoidance



Acknowledgement (SACK) option 100% 가 TCP Reno 가 10 TCP Reno Selective

6. TCP NewReno [3]

TCP Reno 가

TCP NewReno Fast Recovery (Partial Acknowledgement) 7

Fast Retransmit 1 2

8 8 가

8 가 2 8

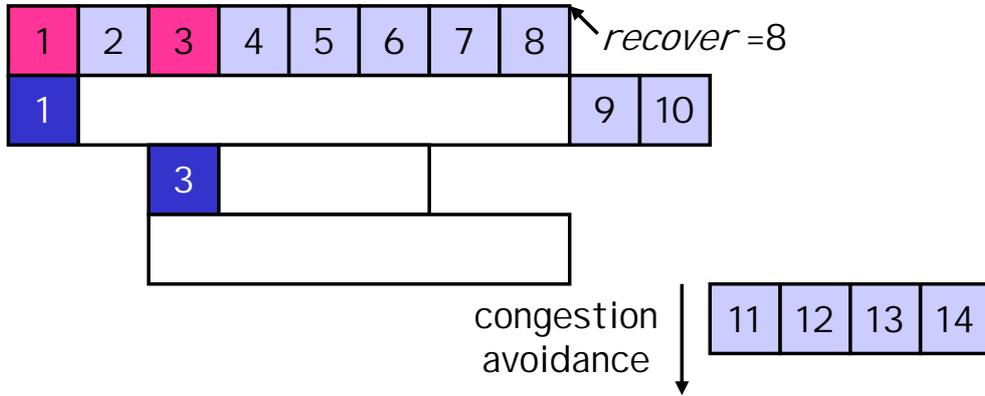
가 TCP NewReno 8

TCP NewReno TCP NewReno

TCP Reno

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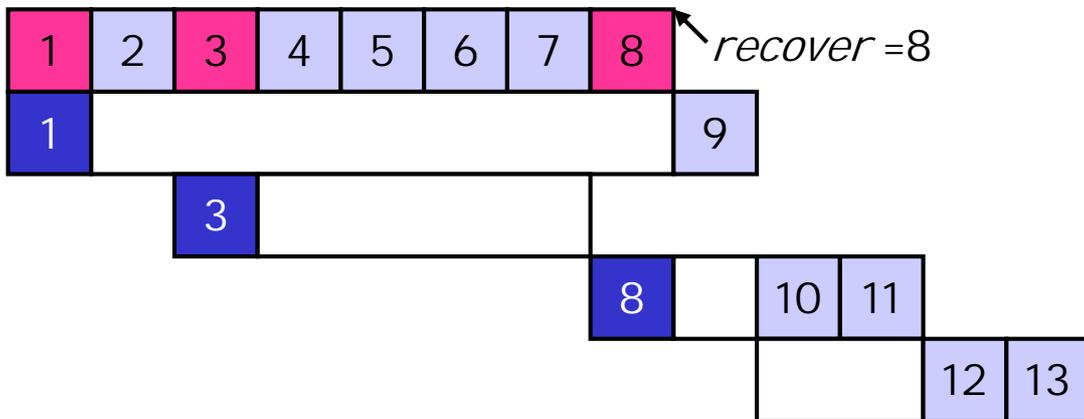
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8. TCP NewReno

Fast Retransmit (Sequence Number) 1, recover 8 가 , 8 . , 3 , 1 2

3 , Fast Retransmit ssthresh 가 2 가 TCP Reno Fast Recovery , 6 3~8 10 , 3 recover , Fast Recovery Congestion Avoidance ssthresh 4 .

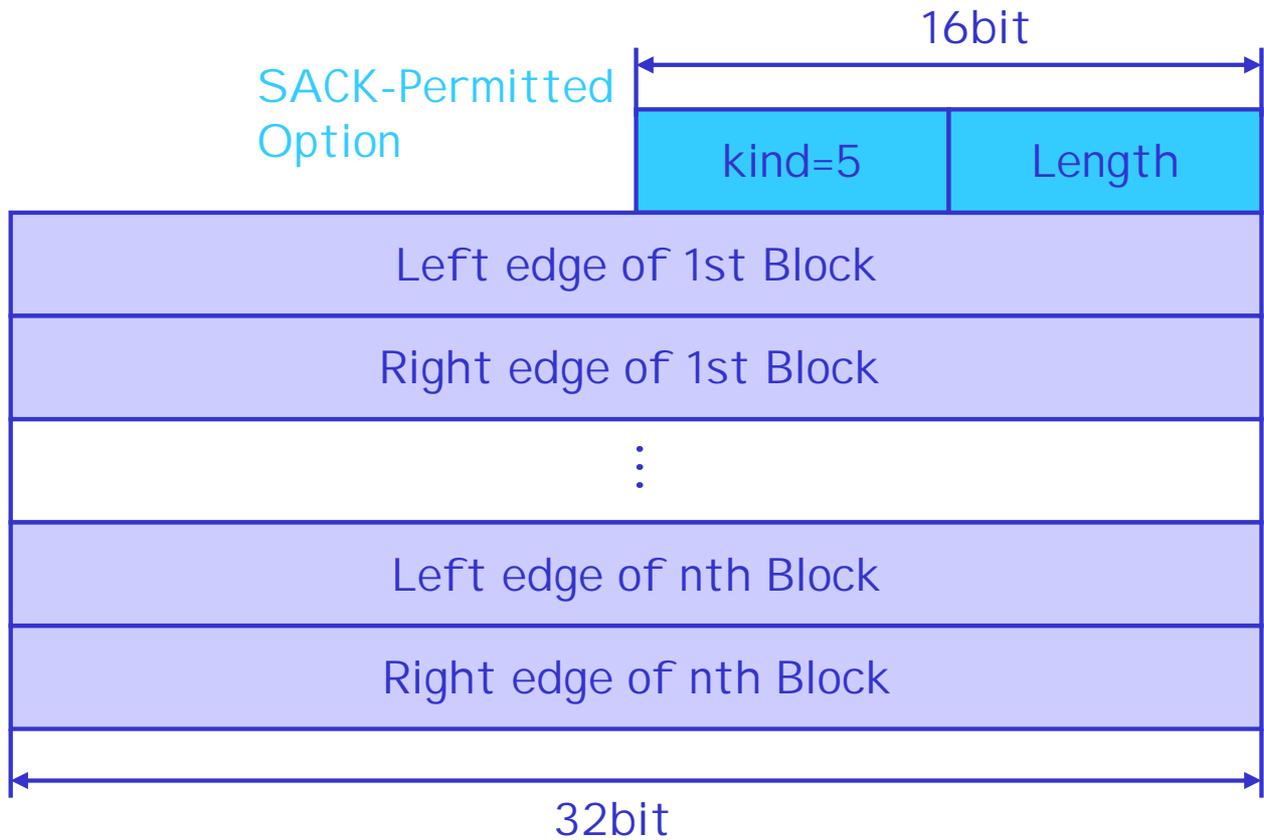


9. TCP NewReno

TCP NewReno TCP Reno 가 TCP NewReno Fast Recovery
가 Fast Retransmit
Congestion Avoidance 가 9
TCP NewReno

7. Selective Acknowledgement (SACK) option [4]

TCP (Negative Acknowledgement)
Selective Acknowledgement (SACK) option . SACK
option , SACK
40 byte option 10 SACK
option



10. SACK option

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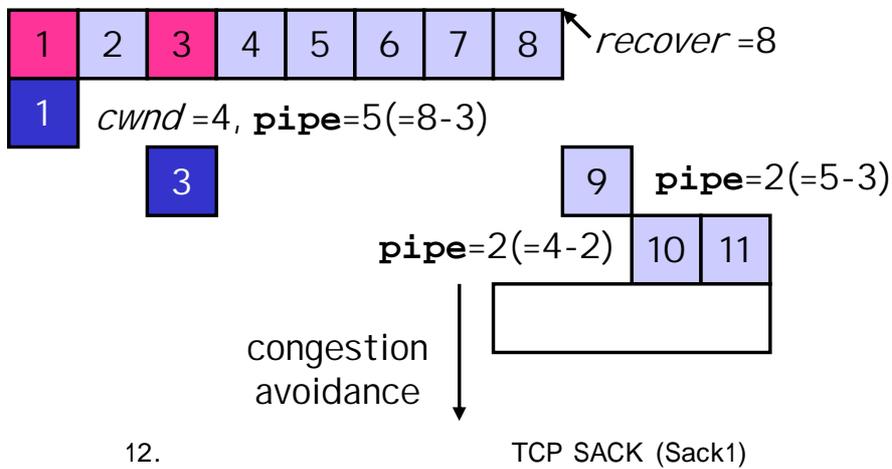
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SACK option
가 Sack1 (ns .) SACK option

TCP

Sack1 pipe . Fast
Recovery pipe 1 ,
가 pipe
2 가
pipe cwnd 가 , pipe
1 가 .

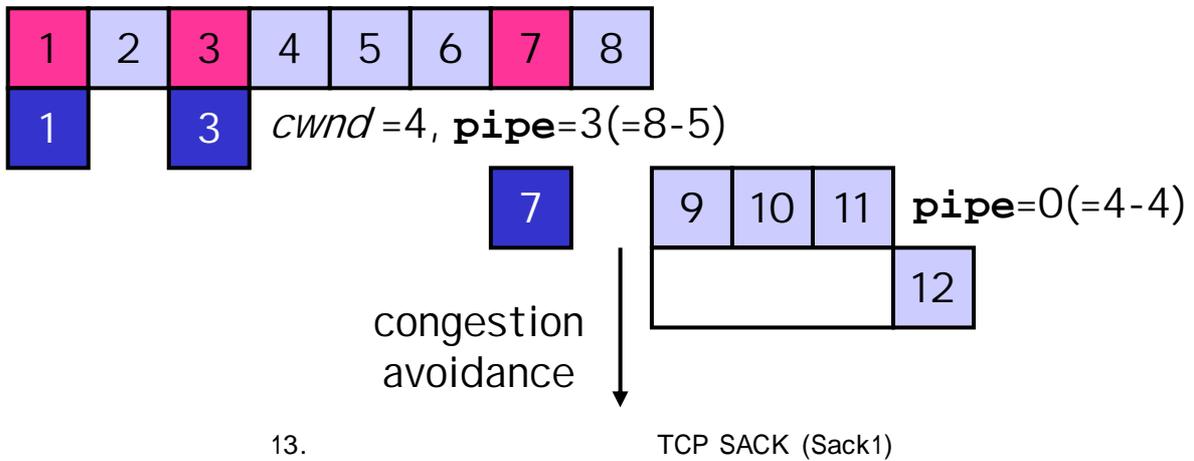
Sack1 TCP Reno , 12
Sack1 Fast Retransmit
1 cwnd=4, pipe
5 . 6, 7, 8
가 pipe 1 . 5 pipe 3
cwnd 가 ,
3 SACK 3
pipe 3 . 6
3 pipe 2 . 1
10~11 . 3 8
Fast Recovery
Congestion Avoidance . TCP
가 4 .



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13 Sack1
 Fast Retransmit
 pipe 3 가 1 3
 RTT 1 3
 pipe 0(4-4) 8
 SACK 7
 9~11 7 8
 Congestion Avoidance가 4



8.

TCP
 TCP , TCP Reno, TCP
 NewReno, TCP SACK TCP

[]

[1] V. Jacobson, Congestion Avoidance and Control, ACM SIGCOMM 88, pp. 314-329, 1988.
 [2] V. Jacobson, Modified TCP Congestion Avoidance Algorithm, 1990,
 [Online] <ftp://ftp.ee.lbl.gov/vanj.90apr30.txt>.
 [3] Janey C. Hoe, Improving the Start-Up Behavior of a Congestion Control Scheme for TCP,
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 [4] K. Fall and S. Floyd, Simulation-based Comparisons of Tahoe, Reno, and SACK TCP,
 ACM SIGCOMM Computer Communication Review (CCR), vol. 26, no. 3, pp. 5-21, 1996.